

From Rexx to NetRexx

A quick impression

René Jansen, 36th International Rexx Symposium, Vienna 2025

The JVM

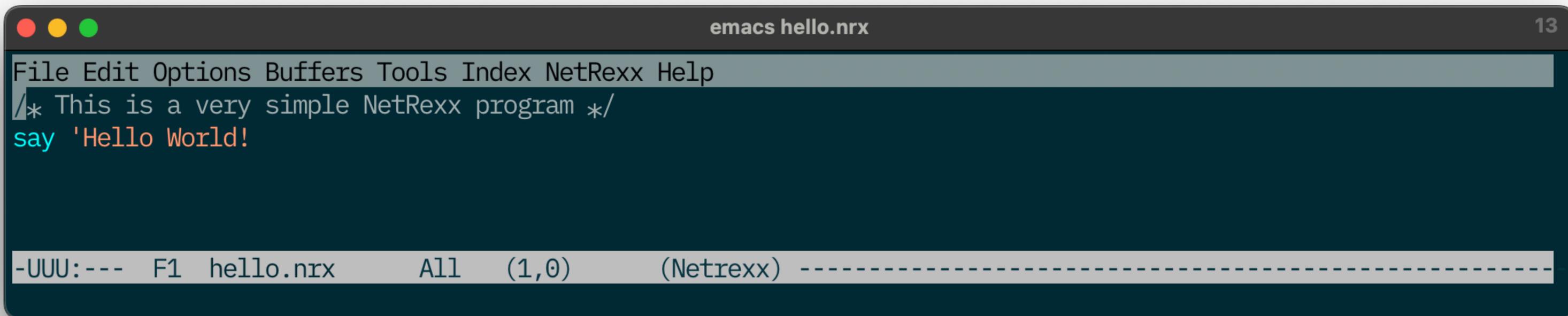
Java Virtual Machine

- In 1995 Java was ported to IBM's platforms, starting with OS/2, as part of IBM's emerging multi-platform strategy. AIX, Linux, Windows, OS/400 and z/OS followed. NetRexx was part of the VM/ESA product for a while.
- The first (OS/2) port was done by MFC (Mike Cowlshaw), who was then wondering what Rexx would look like if it ran on the JVM. First a translator was produced, and when that worked well (1996), an interpreter was added (2000)
- The NetRexx translator produces Java code which is compiled into .class files
- It runs, and can be built, everywhere where there is a Java Virtual Machine

It looks just like Rexx

but every program is a Class

- SAY 'HELLO'
- it has the Rexx built-in functions
 - in oo-notation, like VARIABLE.LEFT(4)
 - or in traditional notation, like LEFT(VARIABLE,4)
- Case insensitive just like Classic Rexx and ooRexx

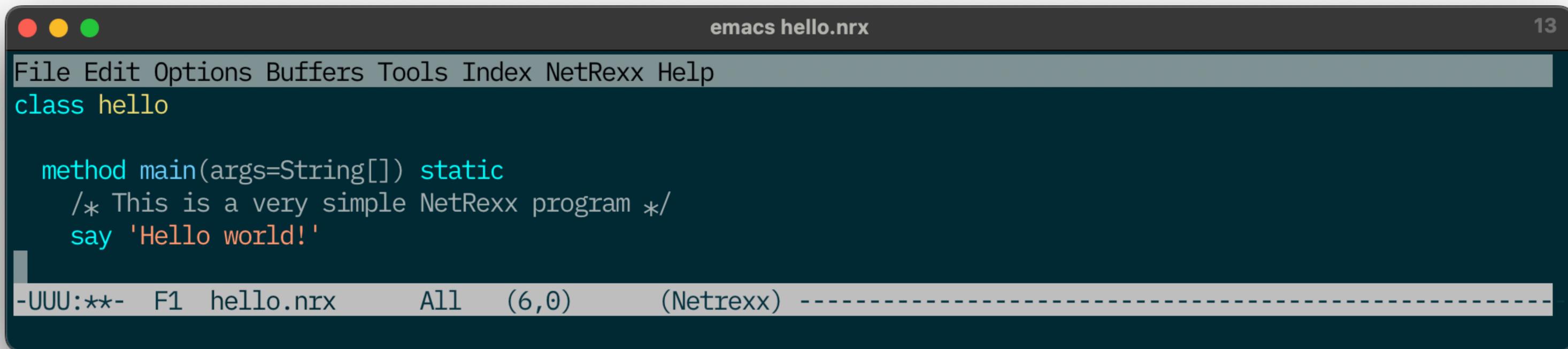


The screenshot shows the Emacs editor window titled "emacs hello.nrx" with a window number of 13. The menu bar includes "File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help". The code in the buffer is:

```
/* This is a very simple NetRexx program */  
say 'Hello World!'
```

The status bar at the bottom shows: "-UUU:--- F1 hello.nrx All (1,0) (Netrex) -----".

Equivalent, "complete boilerplate" version:



The screenshot shows the Emacs editor window titled "emacs hello.nrx" with a window number of 13. The menu bar includes "File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help". The code in the buffer is:

```
class hello  
  
  method main(args=String[]) static  
    /* This is a very simple NetRexx program */  
    say 'Hello world!'
```

The status bar at the bottom shows: "-UUU:**- F1 hello.nrx All (6,0) (Netrex) -----".

Objects

The Java way

- Inheritance (single- and interface-) and encapsulation
- **Properties Indirect** adds getter and setter methods for class level variables
- There is no labeled function, procedure or 'expose'
 - Everything is in Classes and Methods
 - Which are generated for you for the simple programs

ooRexx

```
emacs personstructure.rexx 11
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
p=.person~new("Doe, John", 10500)
say "name: " p~name
say "salary:" p~salary

::class person
::attribute name
::attribute salary

::method init
expose name salary
use arg name, salary

-UU-:--- F1 personstructure.rexx All (12,0)
End of buffer
```

NetRexx

```
emacs Person.nrx 14
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help
class Person
name
salary

method Person(nm, sal) -- constructor
this.name = nm
this.salary = sal

method main(args=String[]) static
p=Person("Doe, John", 10500)
say "name:" p.name
say "salary:" p.salary

-UU-:***- F1 Person.nrx All (13,4) (Netre
```

```
emacs 12
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help
import com.eaio.uuid.UUID
import java.sql.

class Fact
  db = DBAccess

  properties indirect
  pred = '' -- predicate
  subj = '' -- subject
  obj = '' -- object

  method Fact() -- default no-args constructor
    this.db = DBAccess.getInstance()

  method Fact(pred_, subj_, obj_)
    this.db = DBAccess.getInstance()

-UU-:--- F1 Fact.nrx Top (17,0) Git-main (Netrex) -----
```

A JavaBean pattern

```
Program Fact.nrx
=== class Fact ===
  constructor Fact()
    signals ClassNotFoundException
    overrides Object()
  constructor Fact(Rexx,Rexx,Rexx)
    signals ClassNotFoundException
  method toString
    overrides Object.toString
  method toSQLInsert
  method toAssertion
  method toRetraction
  method setPred(Rexx)
  method setSubj(Rexx)
  method setObj(Rexx)
  method de_apo(Rexx)
  method write(PrintWriter)
  method writeDB(PreparedStatement)
  method persist(PrintWriter)
  method read(BufferedReader)
    signals IOException
  method readFix(BufferedReader)
    signals IOException
  method getPred
  method getSubj
  method getObj

Compilation of 'Fact.nrx' successful
```

Small Differences

- All character comparisons are case-insensitive
 - This was planned for Classic Rexx but dropped because of the performance of the computers of the era
- An uninitialized variable is not equal to its variable name like in Classic Rexx
- PARSE does not have VAR but goes straight to the variable
- Stem variables use [] instead of dot (.) notation
- An object is instantiated from a Class by calling its constructor()

Optional Arguments

on constructors

```
method charOblong(newwidth, newheight, newprintchar='X' )
```

which indicates the third argument, if left out, will be X

if called this way:

```
first=charOblong(5,3) -- make an oblong
```

Seamless integration of JVM classes

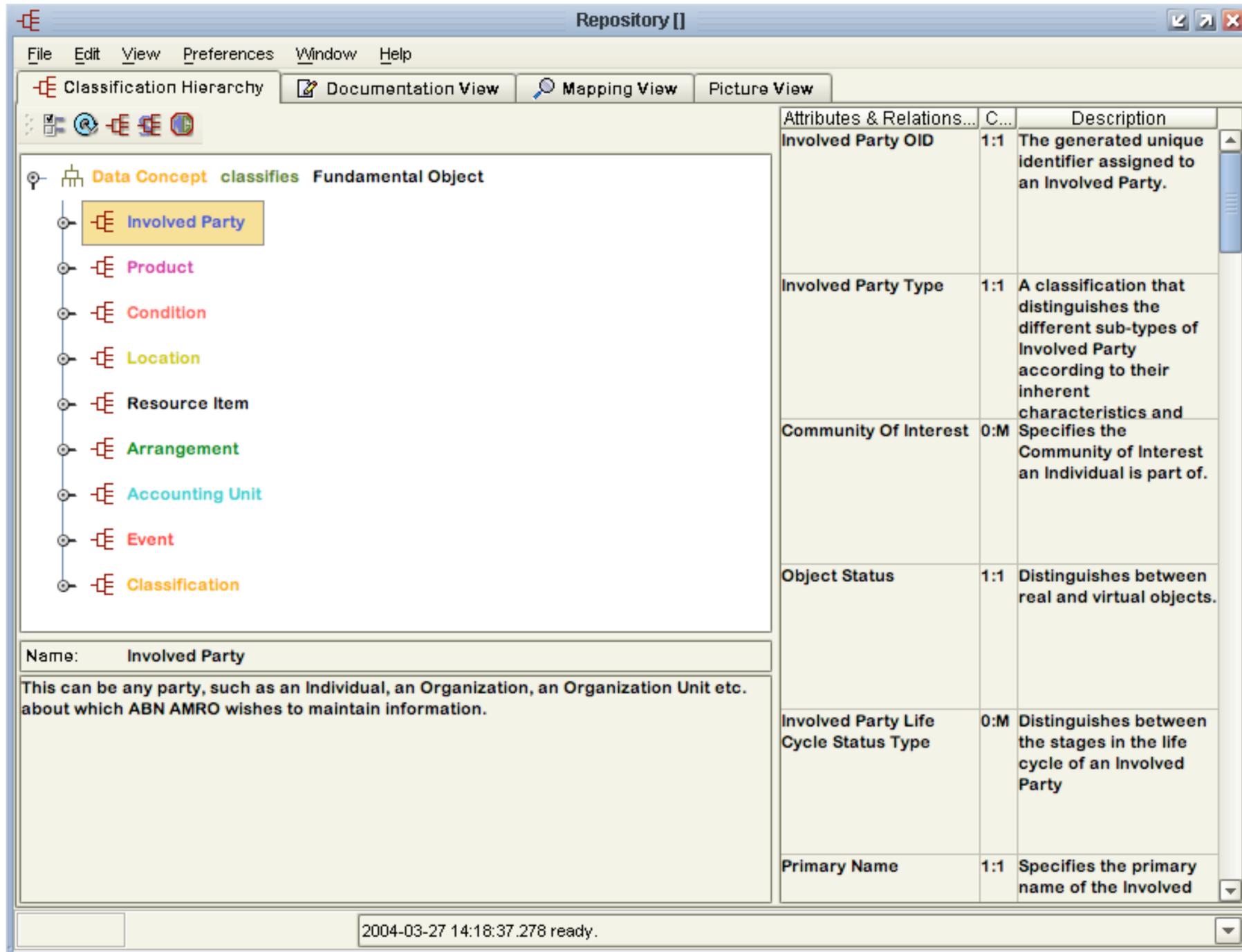
- You can call any Java class without any ceremony
- For this purpose, the `IMPORT` statement works a lot like Java's (but has shortcuts)
- Import works on packages which you can add yourself
- You need to be aware of the `CLASSPATH` environment variable which is used to find classes
- Profits from all performance improvements of the JVM over the years

```
emacs 10
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help
/**
 * Class IKEAGateway implements commands to the IKEA Zigbee Gateway.
 * <BR>
 * Created on: Wed, 06, Nov 2019 17:03:32 +0100
 */

class IKEAGateway
  properties private
  gateway
  userid
  key
  devices
  devMap = TreeMap()
  istem=''
  estem=''
  /**
   * Default constructor
   */
  method IKEAGateway()
    getProperties()
- UU-:***- F1 IKEAGateway.nrx Top (1,0) Git-master (Netrexx) -
```

TreeMap is a Java collection class

... including GUI Framework classes



Unicode

- Rexx Strings in NetRexx are arrays of Java char. A Java char is a Unicode character (UTF-16, but moving to UTF-8 over the years)
- so "RENÉ".LENGTH() = 4 and not 5
- Use of Unicode is very un-problematic

JNI - The Java Native Interface

- External, native (to the instruction set of the platform) functions can be called through the JNI, the Java Native Interface
- Normal external functions would be written in NetRexx or Java and the JNI is reserved for specialist work

ADDRESS

- ADDRESS works like in Classic Rexx with some of the extensions of the Rexx Standard which it shares with ooRexx
- ADDRESS WITH can write from and to files and stem variables

JDBC - Java Database Connectivity

- Your program works on all database engines that have a JDBC driver (Db2, Oracle, Postgres, SQLite, MySQL, etc, etc including even MS Excel.
- This portability is a great bonus; your app works one day on z/OS with DB2 and the next day on Linux with PostgreSQL - unchanged!
- But for smaller programs: you can also just ADDRESS the database cli

```
emacs DBAccess.nrx 12
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help
* Method getInstance returns the (only) instance of this class when
* it initialized, or constructs an instance when it is not
*/
method getInstance() returns DBAccess static protect
  if instance <> null then return instance
  instance = DBAccess()
  url_ = System.getenv("INVENTORY_URL")
  Class.forName("org.duckdb.DuckDBDriver")
  do
    jdbcCon = Connection DriverManager.getConnection(url_)
  catch e = SQLException
    printException(e)
  end -- do

  return instance

/**
* Method getDescriptorsForID returns the set of descriptor relationships
* to an object, as in the DESC/SCHEME dichotomy
* @param id is a Rexx String
*/
method getDescriptorsForID(id) returns ArrayList
  l = ArrayList()
  do
    sqlstmt = "select subj " -
              "from inv " -
              "where pred = '89184770-1A5C-11E3-9DFC-0A0027000000' " -
              " and obj ='"id"'" -
              " order by 1"
    stmt = Statement this.jdbcCon.createStatement()
    rs = ResultSet stmt.executeQuery(sqlstmt)
  end
end
```

Singleton Pattern

Connect to driver

Create and execute statement

File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help

```
/* rexx for writing all presentations for a year to a .tex file */
```

```
year=directory().substr(directory().lastpos('/')+1)
```

```
say date() time() 'starting writeyear for' year
```

```
lineout('presentations.tex','% presentations for 'year,1)
```

```
-- get the location
```

```
i6stem=''; i6stem=i6stem
```

```
i6stem[0]=2
```

```
o6utstem=''
```

```
i6stem[1]='connect rexxla;'
```

```
i6stem[2]='select location, startdate, enddate, isbn from event where year ='year';'
```

```
address system 'mysql' with -
```

```
  input stem i6stem -
```

```
  output stem o6utstem
```

```
parse o6utstem[2] location'\t'fromdate'\t'todate'\t'isbn
```

```
if location.pos('Online') > 0 then coupling = ''
```

```
else coupling = 'in'
```

```
if location.word(1)='Aruba' then coupling = 'on'
```

```
-UUU:--- F1 writeyear.rexx Top (1,0) Git-master (REXX) -----
```

JPMS: The Module System

- NetRexx works on the JPMS, and tolerates its use
- This enabled NetRexx to run on Java 9 and higher
- Applause to Marc Remes for pulling this off

```
otherwise
  say 'RxBrt : Walks the JPMS jrt:/ file system and modules provided in --module-path'
  say ' Optional arguments'
  say '  [-a | -all]      show all'
  say '  [-m | -module]   show module'
  say '  [-p | -package]  show package (actually a directory..)'
  exit 2
end
end

rx = RxBrt()
if \isBrt then do
  exit 1
end
else do
  rx.RxBrtTree()
  rx.RxBrtPath()
  exit 0
end

-- constructor
-- check if running >= JDK9, special case CSR JDK-8227076

method RxBrt
  v = NrVersion()
  say '# 'v.getLogo() v.getFullVersion() v.getProcdte()

  o = Object.class.getResource('Object.class') -- check for 1.1.8+
  say '# Found Object.class at 'o
  os = o.toString()
  if os.startsWith(jrtprefix) then do
    isBrt = 1
    c = jrtprefix||os.substring(jrtprefix.length())
    p = Paths.get(URI.create(c))
```

Functional Programming

- Added later to the Java language
- NetRexx can make use of this

```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help
```

```
wordstring=String "Just a bunch of words to test for killer items containing a k"
-- convert the string into a Java List (a Collection):
alist=ArrayList(Arrays.asList(wordstring.split(" "))
-- now run a filter stream operation on the list
-- using a hard coded Predicate class for a filter instead of a Java lambda expression:
-- (the filter just selects words containing the letter 'k')
sa=alist.stream.filter(Pred()).toArray
-- print the results for verification:
loop y over sa
  say y
end
-- now run a foreach operation on a stream
-- using a hard coded Consumer class instead of a Java lambda
-- the consumer here just prints inputs with some surrounding brackets
alist.stream.foreach(Eatem())
class Pred implements Predicate
  method test(s=Object) returns boolean
    return Rexx(s.toString).pos('k')>0
class Eatem implements Consumer
  method accept(s=Object)
    say ">>"s"<<"
```

```
killer
```

```
k
```

```
>>Just<<
```

```
>>a<<
```

```
>>bunch<<
```

```
>>of<<
```

```
>>words<<
```

```
>>to<<
```

```
>>test<<
```

```
>>for<<
```

```
>>killer<<
```

```
>>items<<
```

```
>>containing<<
```

```
>>a<<
```

```
>>k<<
```

Interpret

- Version 5.01 adds INTERPRET in interpreted (ha!) and compiled versions
- The full force of meta-interpretation is available

```
emacs modify.rexx
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
/* REXX */
code = "say 'this is step 1'; code = 'say ''this is step 2'''"

loop for 2
  interpret code
end

-UU-:--- F1 modify.rexx All (7,0) Git-master (REXX) -----
```

```
rvjansen@Algol:~/test/interpret
$ nrc modify.rexx
NetRexx portable processor 5.01-GA build 320-20250501-1930
Copyright (c) RexxLA, 2011,2025. All rights reserved.
Parts Copyright (c) IBM Corporation, 1995,2008.
Program modify.rexx
Compilation of 'modify.rexx' successful

Ready; T=0.813/0.813 23:39:53 nrc modify.rexx
[23:39:58] rvjansen ~/test/interpret [master *]
$ modify.class
this is step 1
this is step 2

Ready; T=0.434/0.434 23:40:02 modify.class
[23:40:30] rvjansen ~/test/interpret [master *]
$
```

Text Blocks

- Version 5.01 add multiline text blocks
- `"""Starts a multiline block"""`
- Very convenient for Interpreted blocks and multiline SQL queries
 - This was present in embryonic REX but was dropped because of granularity of error messages.

File Edit Options Buffers Tools Index NetRexx Help

```
istmt.executeUpdate()
```

```
return 0
```

```
catch e = SQLException
```

```
printException(e)
```

```
exit
```

```
end -- do
```

```
method prepareInsertStatement() protect returns PreparedStatement
```

```
do
```

```
insert_st = ""
```

```
insert into inv( subj, pred, obj )
```

```
values (?, ?, ?)
```

```
""
```

```
istmt = PreparedStatement this.jdbcCon.prepareStatement(insert_st)
```

```
return istmt
```

```
catch e = SQLException
```

```
printException(e)
```

```
return null
```

```
end -- do
```

```
method closeInsertStatement(istmt=PreparedStatement) protect
```

```
-UU-(DOS)--- F1 DBAccess.nrx 75% (251,1) Git-main (Netrexx) -----
```

NetRexx Pipelines

- A very complete implementation of CMS Pipelines
- Multithreaded and multistream, top performance
- Like on CMS, callable from (Net)Rexx and your own Pipeline Stages can be written in (Net)Rexx



emacs

⌘9

File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help

```
pipe < instructions.txt | sort 8 | specs /insert into instruction VALUES(' / 1 1-6 next /', '/ next 8-18 \
strip next /', '/ next 18-38 next /', '/ next 39-100 next /');/ next | > insert_ins_dec.sql
```

-UU-:***- F1 demo.njp All (2,0) (Pipes) -----

Stream I/O

- The Rexx 4.0 ANSI I/O package that never made z/OS
- Added to NetRexx for larger compatibility with other Rexx'en
- Even more improvements in NetRexx 5.01

Complete documentation

- The NetRexx Language Definition, ISBN 978-94-648-5133-5
- The NetRexx Programming Guide
- The NetRexx Pipelines User Guide and Reference